



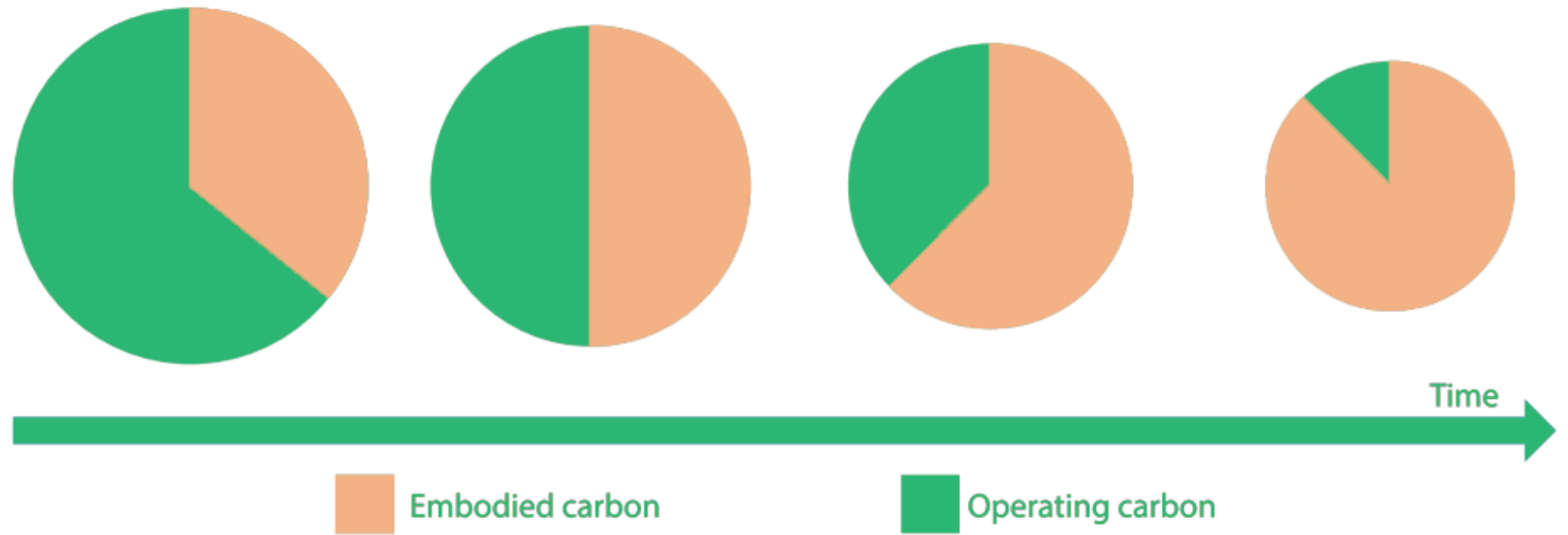
Driving Efficiencies With Software Tools and Automated Design

— June 2023



Sustainability

Sustainability



Sustainability



Sustainability

Australian buildings and infrastructure:
Opportunities for cutting embodied carbon

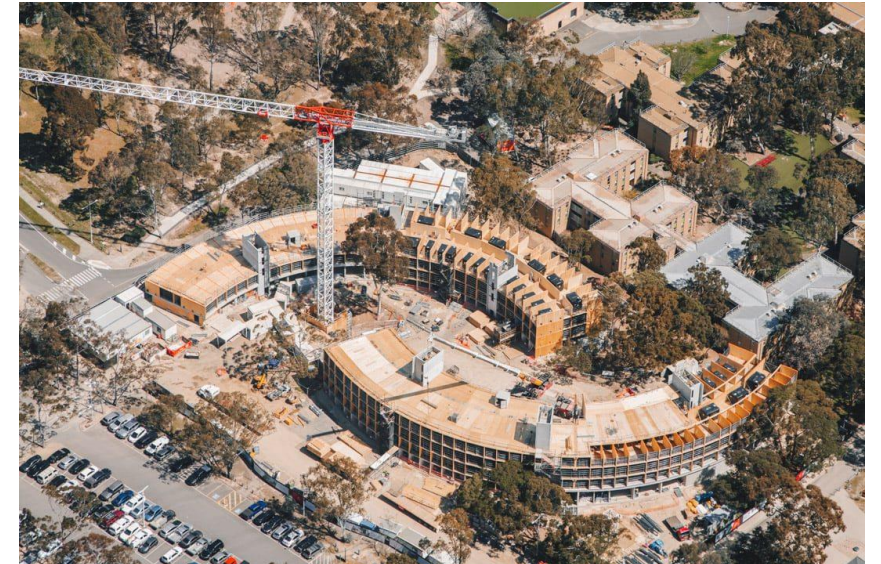


Industry report



25 King: Cred Lendlease

- **75% Reduction on BAU (biogenic included)**

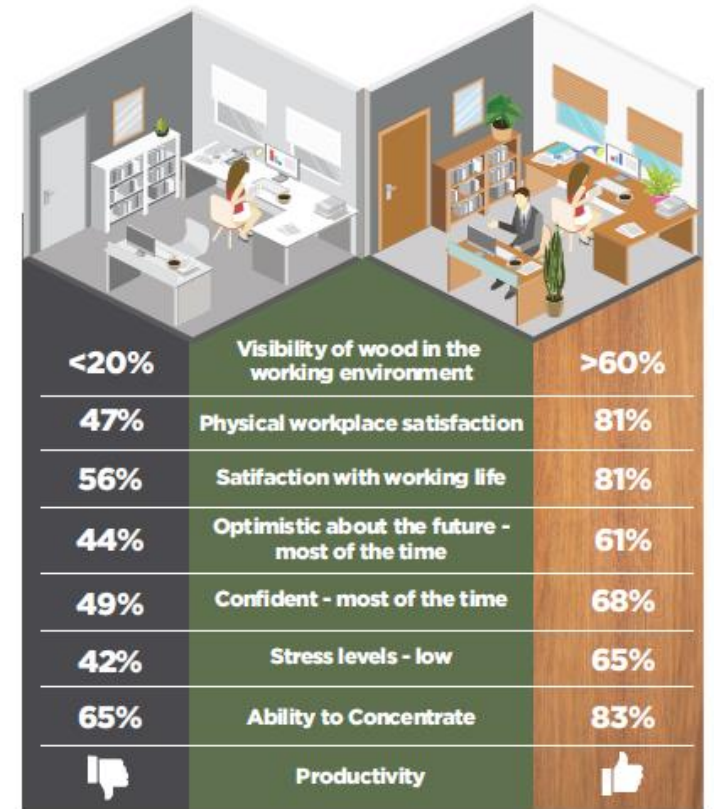
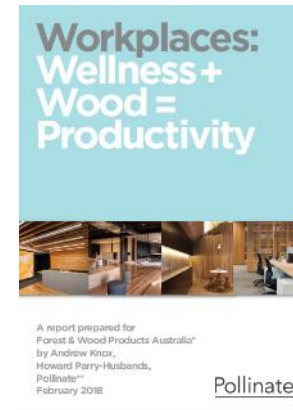
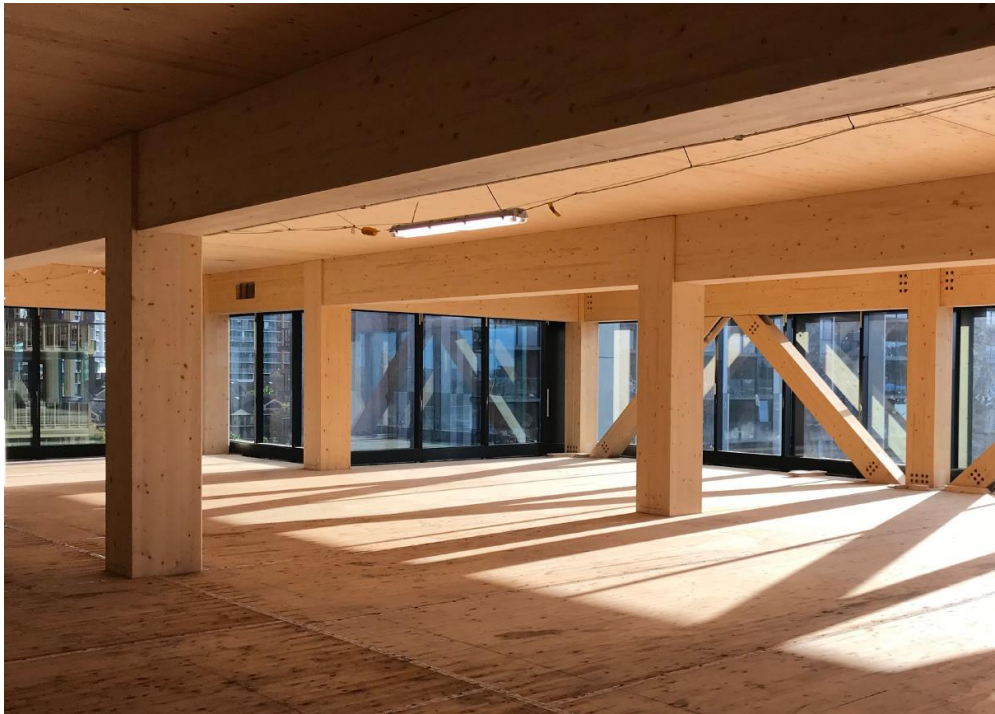


Latrobe St: Cred TTW

- **74% Reduction on BAU (biogenic included)**

Biophilia

Biophilia



<https://www.woodsolutions.com.au/wood-at-work>

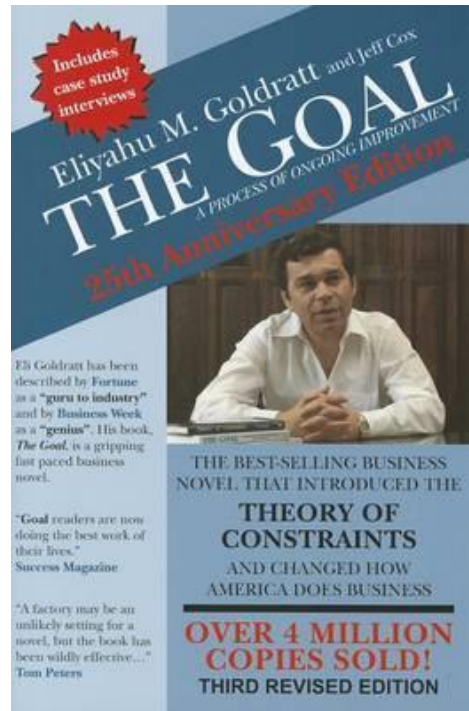
Ethics Isn't Enough





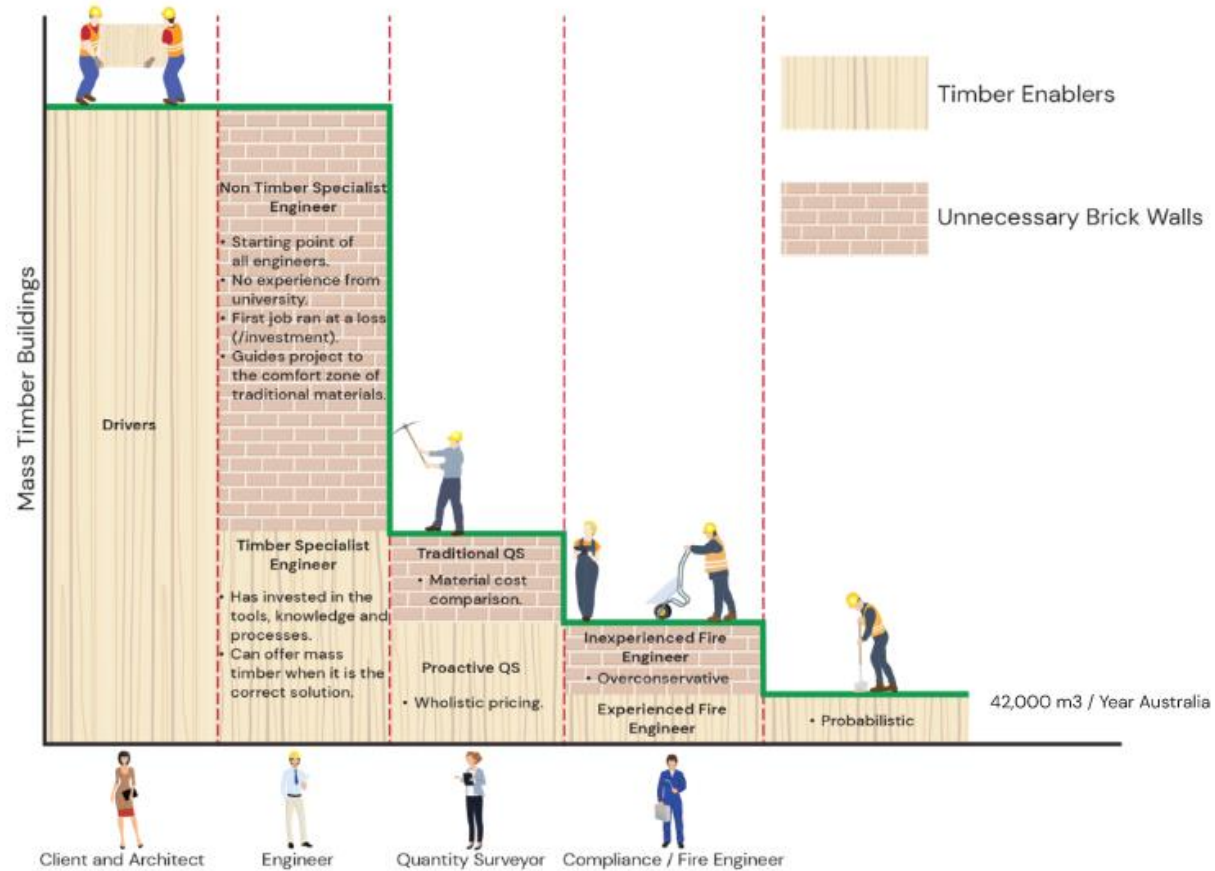
Driving Cost Efficiencies

Bottlenecks = Key To Efficiency



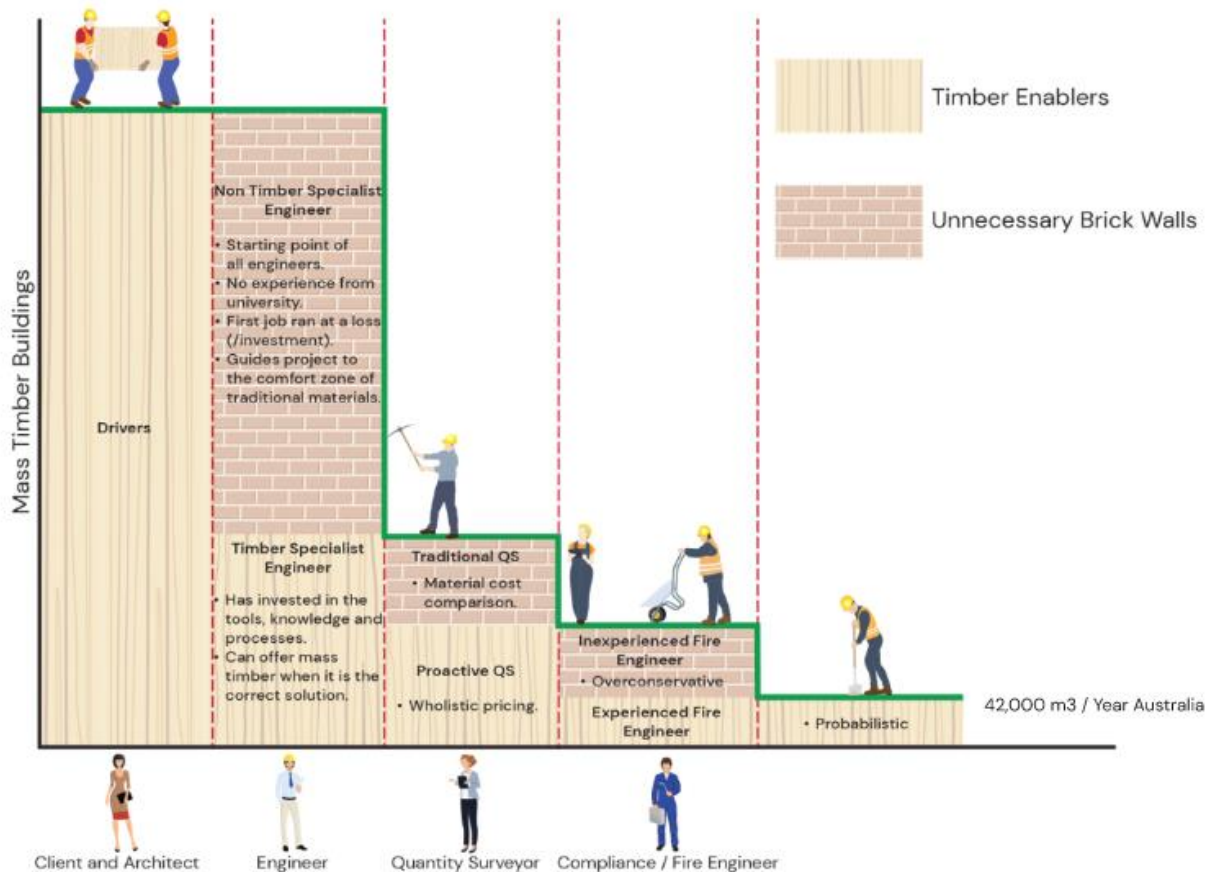
Professionals

1. Design Process

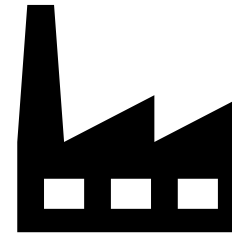


Professionals

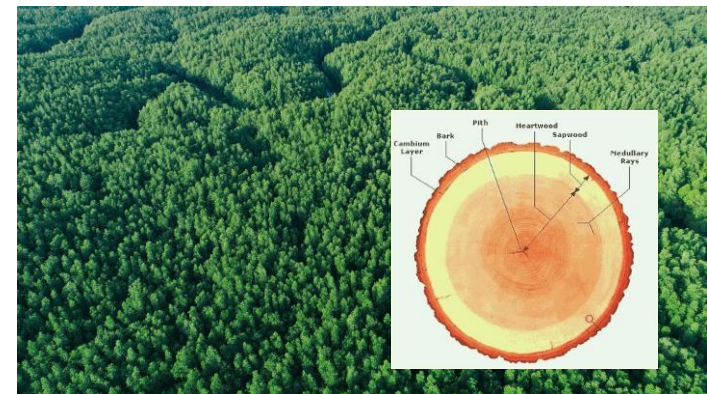
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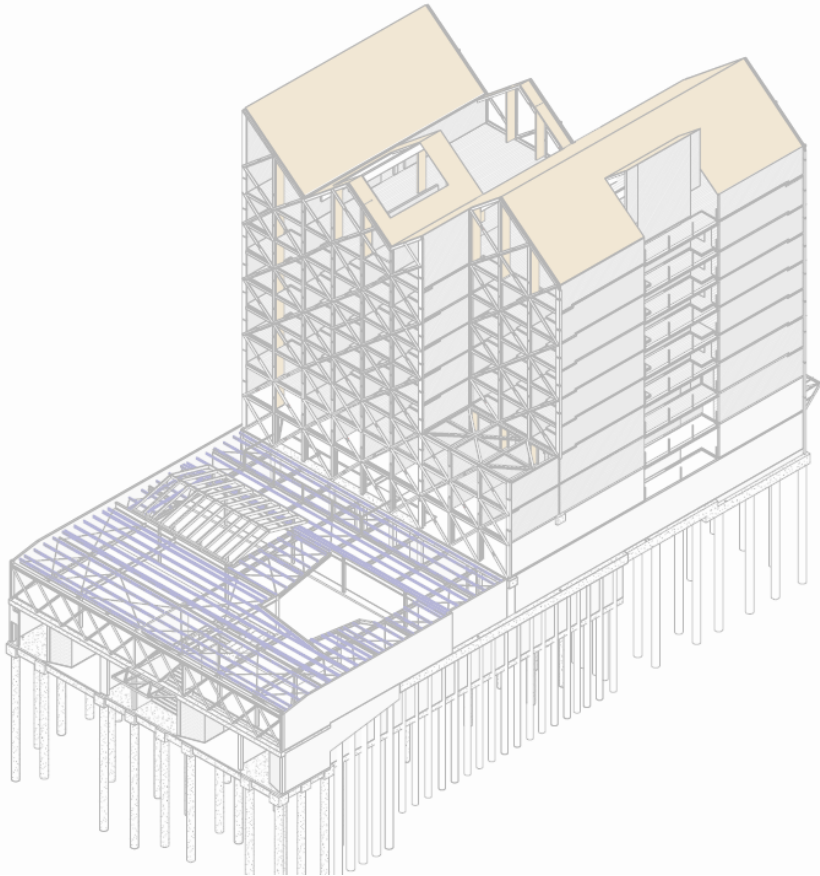
2. Supply Chain Capacities



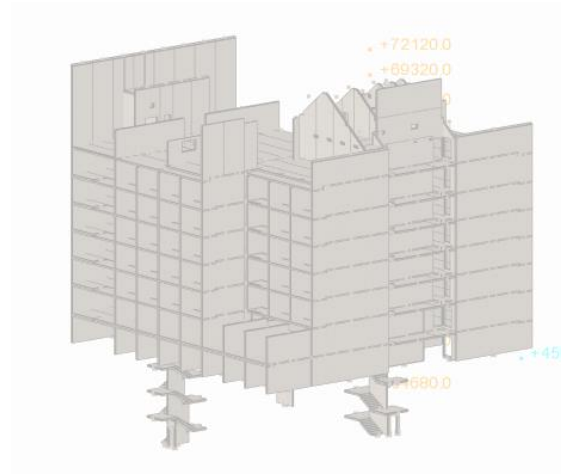
3. Land and Forest Utilisation



Co-ordination and Shop Drawing



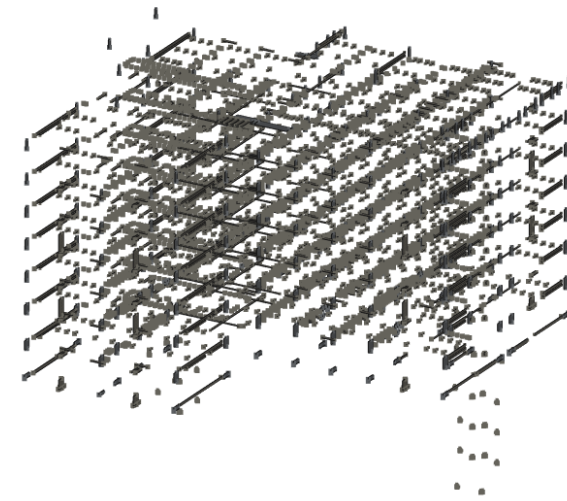
Building



CLT



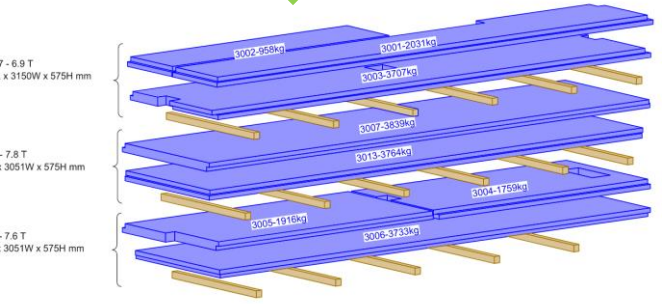
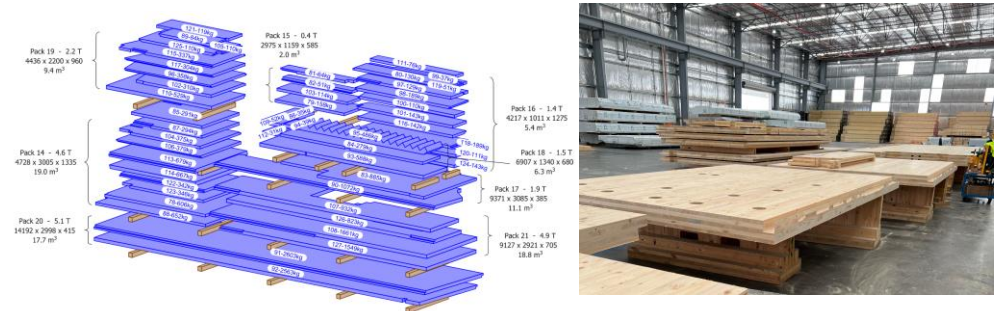
GLT



Steel

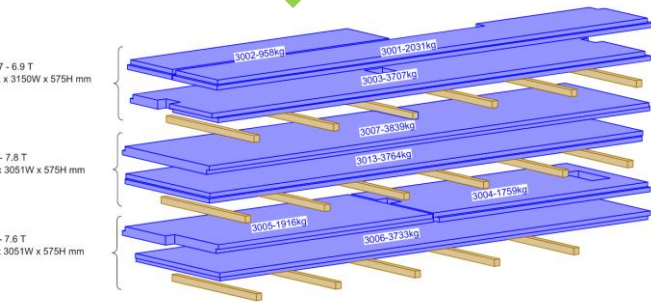
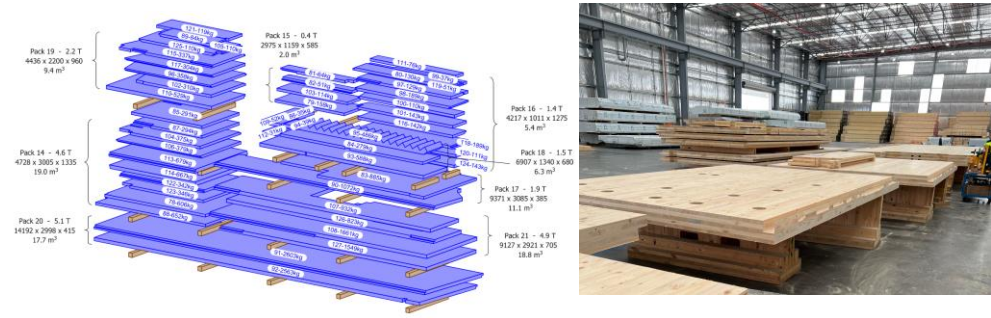
DfMA

Design for Manufacture

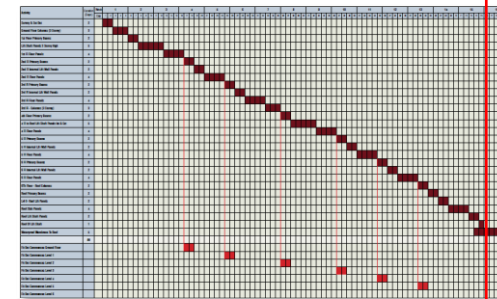
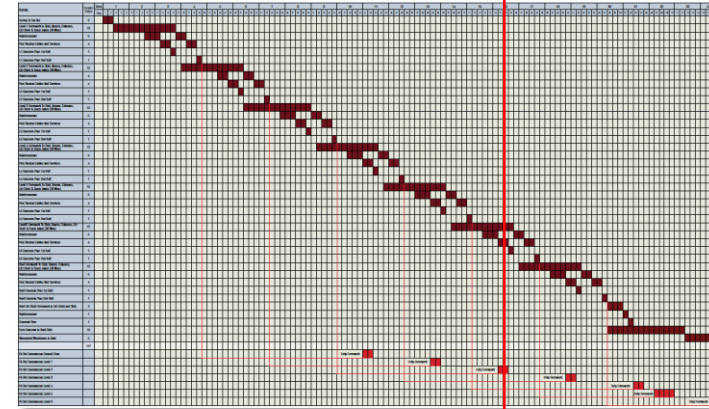


DfMA

Design for Manufacture



Design for Assembly



Design Paradigms

Level 1 – The Shoehorn Approach

- Design paradigm of concrete construction



Design Paradigms

Level 1 – The Shoehorn Approach

- Design paradigm of concrete construction

Level 2 – Designing With Components

- Grids conducive for mass timber
- Square peg in a square hole
- Function follows form



Design Paradigms

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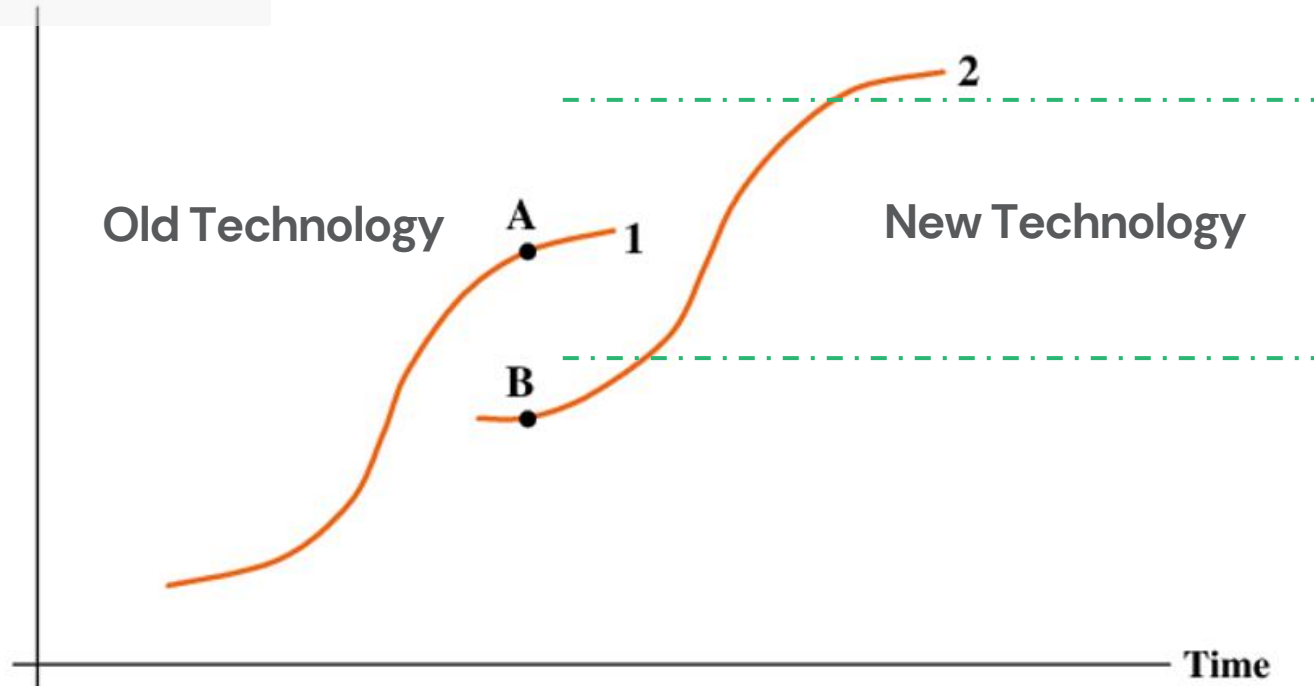
Level 3 – Designing with Scalability

- Designing with constraints in supply chain to alleviate bottlenecks
- Improves processes and most cost effective
- Replication eliminated in the supply chain



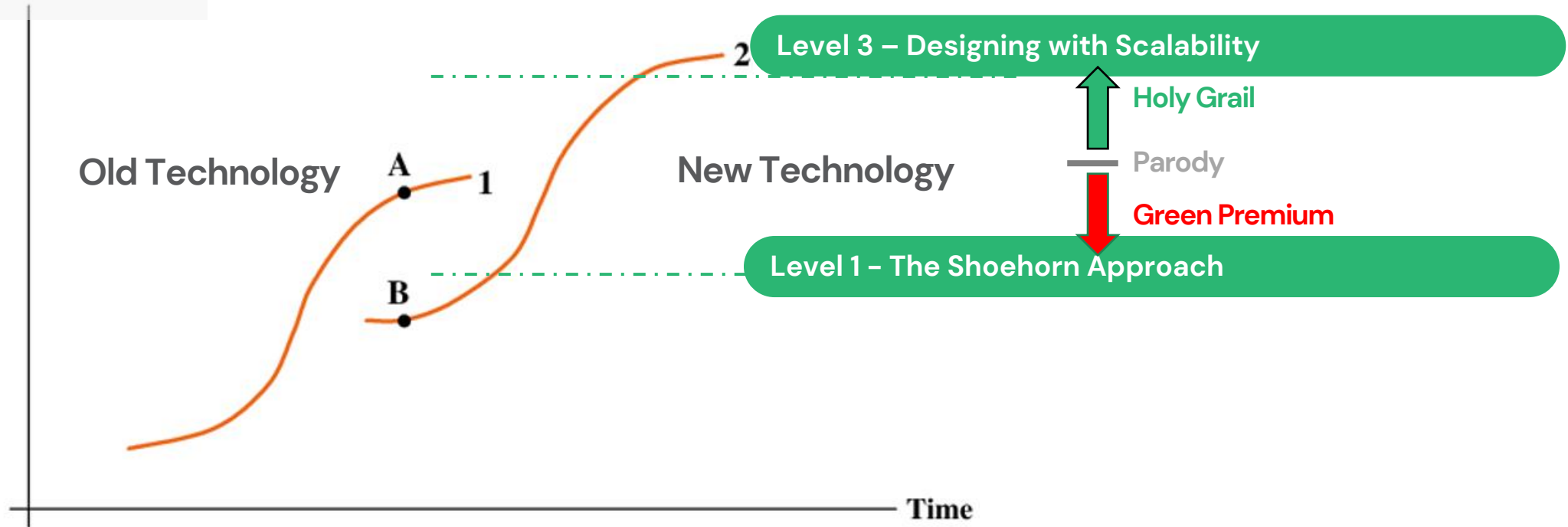
Design Paradigms

Potential or Actual
Performance / Price



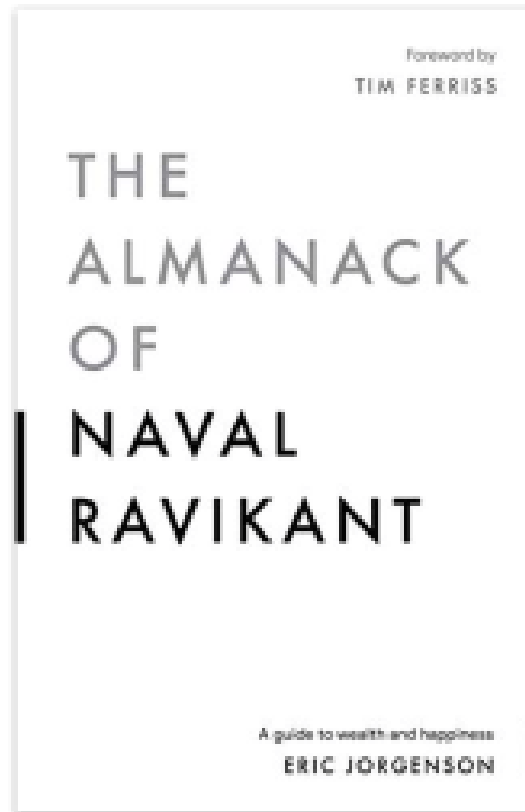
Design Paradigms

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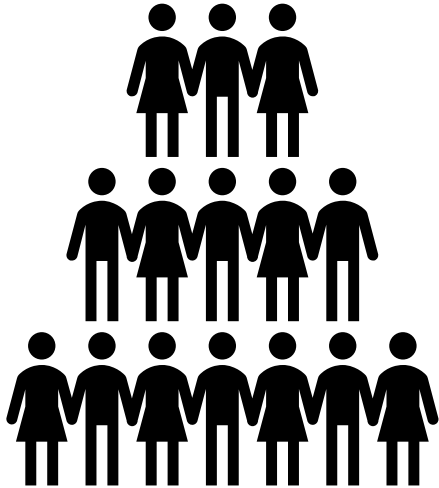


Designing With Scalability



Leverage

People



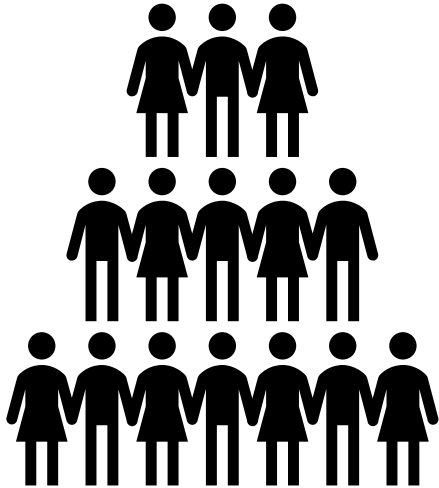
Henry Ford

Ray Croc

Sam Walton

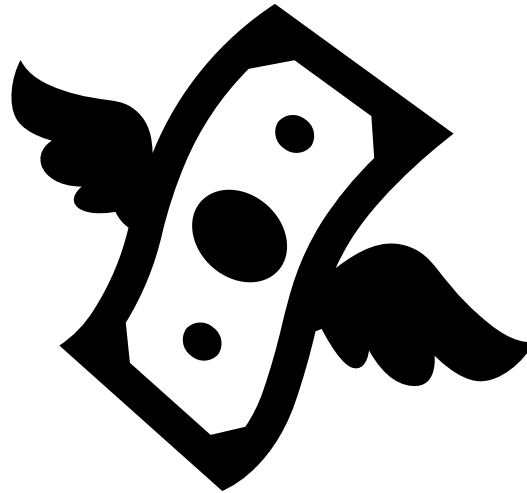
Leverage

People



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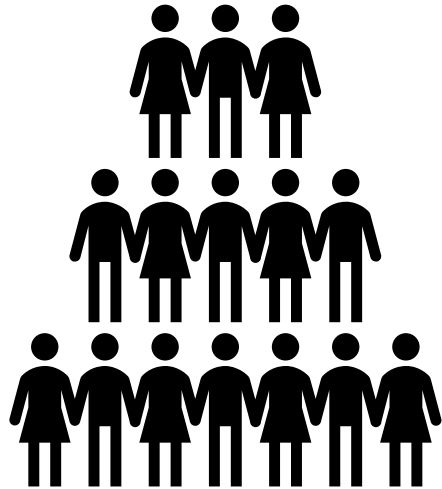
Money



Warren Buffet
George Soros
Carl Icahn

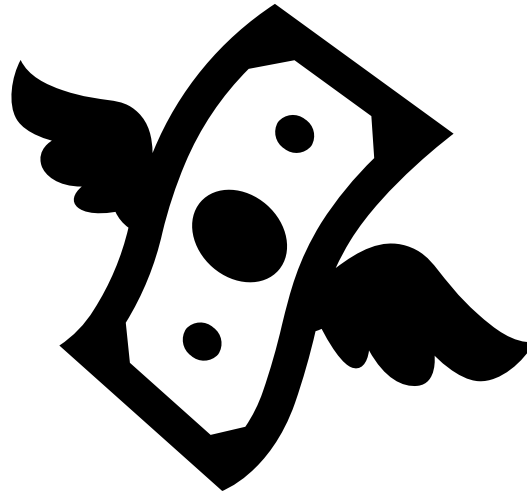
Leverage

People



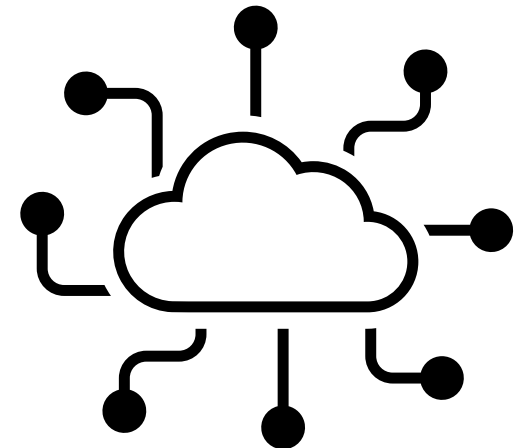
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Money



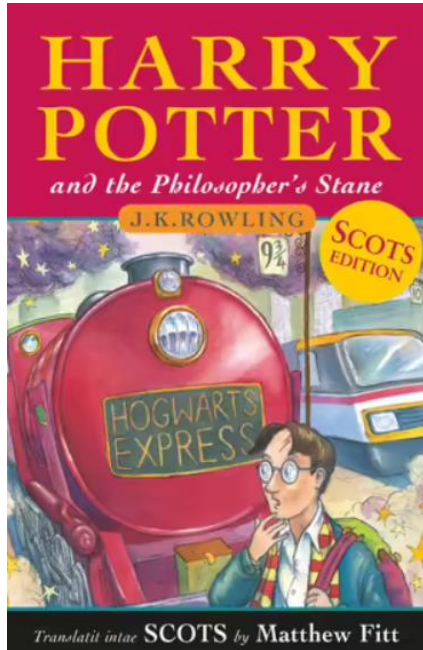
Warren Buffet
George Soros
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Zero Marginal Cost of Replication

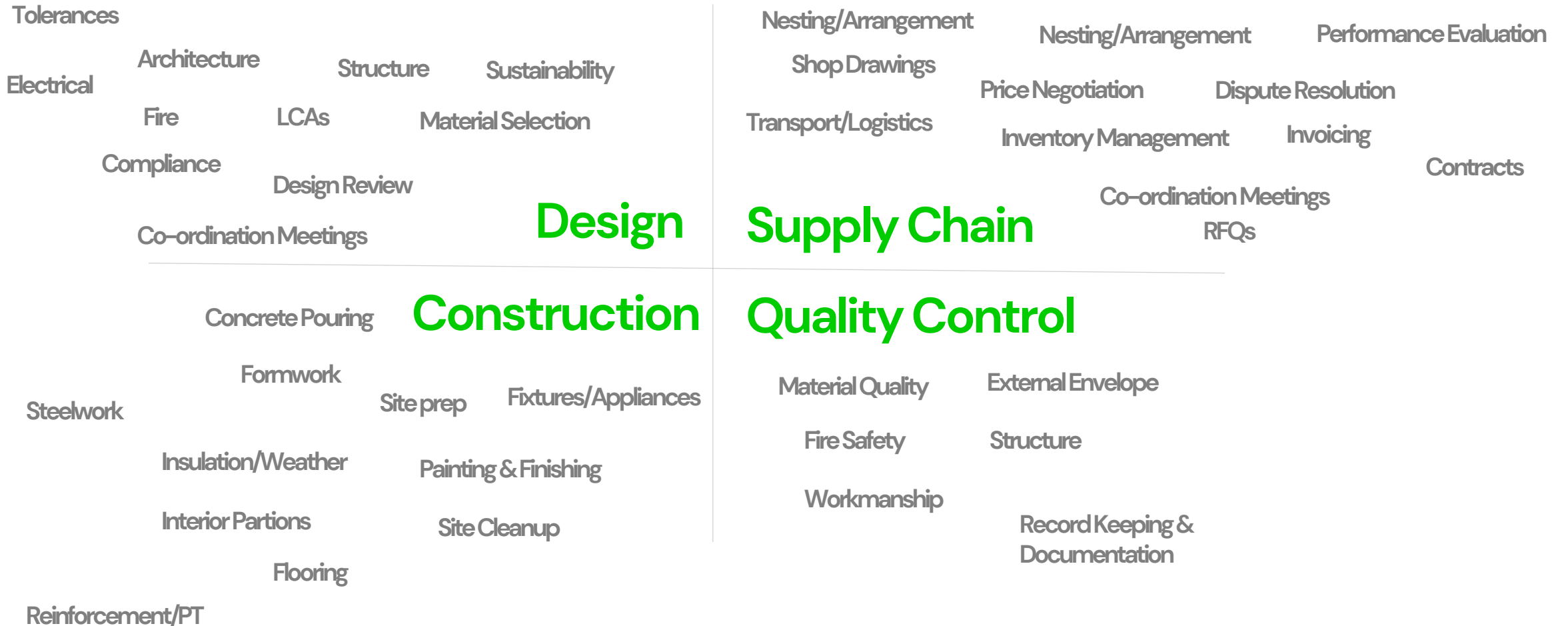


Mark Zuckerberg
Larry Page / Sergey Brin
Reid Hoffman

Zero Costs of Replication



Replication Costs in Construction





Today



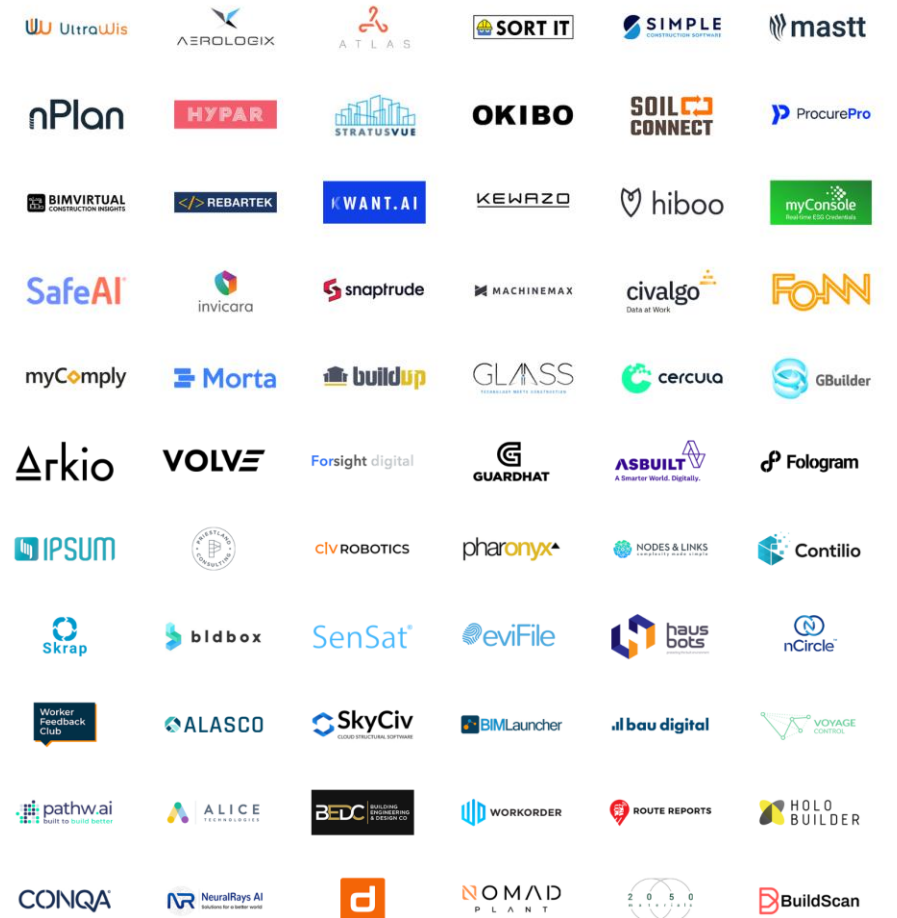
Tomorrow?



Deliberate Strategies



Emergent Strategies



Powered By



Our Bit

Timber Demand Infrastructure



- *Approx 1/300 Engineers Are Mass Timber Specialists*
- *It is difficult to become a mass timber specialist.*

Problem 1

This isn't taught at university. We need to provide the best education on the job.

Problem 2

Engineers are reinventing the wheel doing the same tasks. We can provide the industry infrastructure to make it cheaper for engineer's on the job, and reduce project design fees.

Timber Demand Infrastructure

	Approach	Design Tools Development (Hours)	Design Learning (Hours)	Geelong – Post and Beam	240 Vic St – CLT Wall / CLT Floor	Pheonix Apartments
CLT Floor (Ambient)	Excel	26.7	21.3	✓	✓	✓
CLT Floor (Fire)	Excel	17.3	21.3	✓	✓	✗
CLT Wall (Ambient)	Excel	26.7	21.3	✗	✓	✗
CLT Wall (Fire)	Excel	16.0	21.3	✗	✓	✗
Mass Timber Beam (Ambient)	Excel	23.3	4.7	✓	✗	✗
Mass Timber Beam (Fire)	Excel	2.7	4.7	✓	✗	✗
Mass Timber Beam Penetration and Reinforcement	Excel	10.0	4.0	✓	✗	✗
Mass Timber Column (Ambient)	Excel	9.0	8.7	✓	✗	✗
Mass Timber Column (Fire)	Excel	6.7	6.0	✓	✗	✗
Mass Timber K-brace (Stability)	Excel	1.3	5.3	✓	✗	✗
CLT Floor Point Load (Ambient)	Excel	4.0	7.3	✓	✓	✗
CLT Floor Point Load (Fire)	Excel	2.0	6.7	✓	✗	✗
CLT Lintel Design	Excel	9.3	8.0	✗	✓	✗
CLT In-plane Strength (Shear Wall / Diaphragm)	Excel	11.3	13.3	✓	✓	✗



Post and Beam



Light-frame Walls / Mass Timber

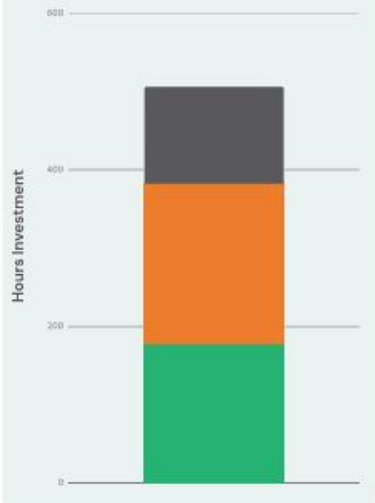


CLT Wall and CLT Floor

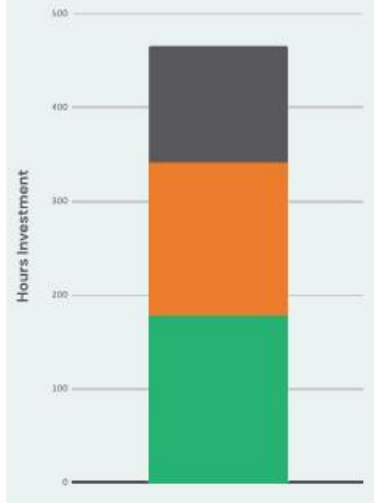
Timber Demand Infrastructure



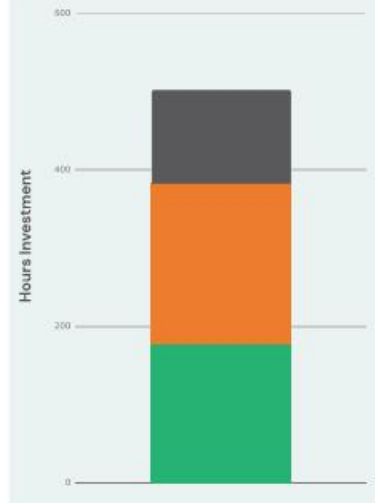
506 Unpaid Learning Hours



466 Unpaid Learning Hours



505 Unpaid Learning Hours



	Cost	Design Fee	Net Profit
Full Journey	\$160,100	-	
Geelong – Post and Beam	\$101,300	\$80,000	-\$21,300
240 Vic Street	\$101,000	\$40,000	-\$61,000
Phoenix Apartments	\$93,200	\$60,000	-\$33,200

Table 5



Status Quo

Become A Timber Specialist



Learning Timber Design
204 Unpaid Hours

Develop Design Tools
178 Unpaid Hours

Learn Structural Analysis
124 Unpaid Hours



CLT Floor Fire Calculator.



1. Overview.



2. Insert variables.



3. Review Calculations and Export.

Team



Partnerships



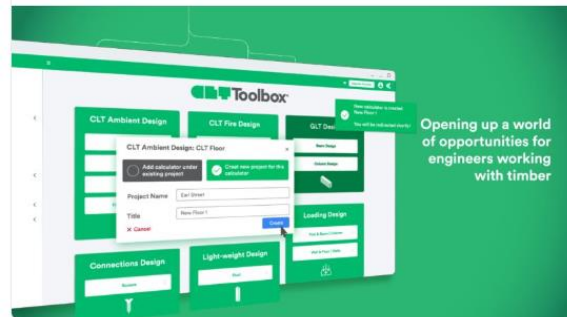
Suppliers



New to mass timber structures or the provisions or provision of the new timber standard NZS AS 1720.1? We are happy to announce a collaboration between TDS, Timber Design Centre and SESOC with CLT Toolbox to provide technical su...see more



The Timber Design Centre (TDC), New Zealand Timber Design Society (TDS) and Structural Engineering Society (SESOC), are all collaborating to provide technical advice and validation of the new design tools developed by CLT Toolbox ...see more



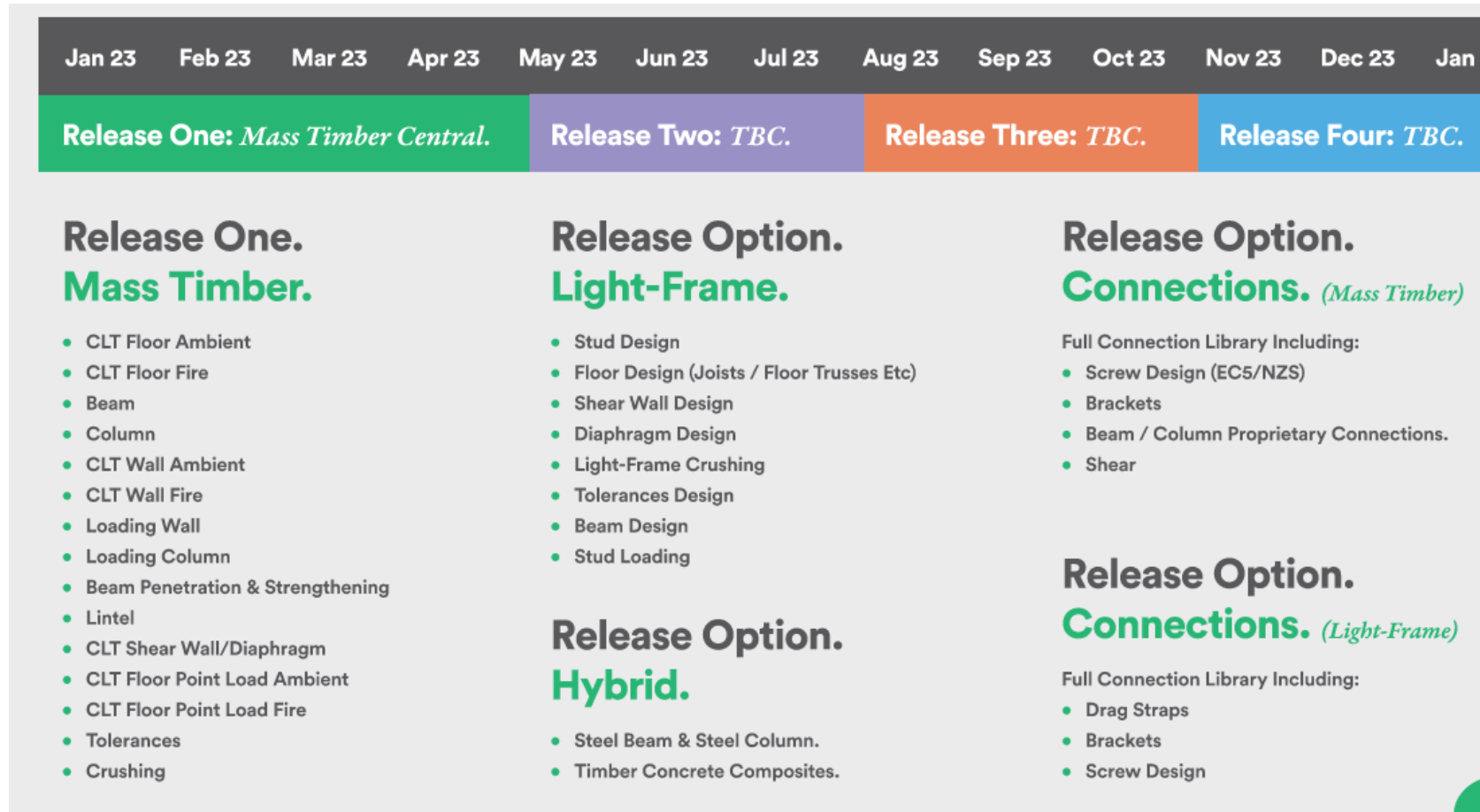
Marco Arcolini and 33 others

Associations



Investors

Partnerships



Thanks 😊